

Special Overseas



Energy autonomy in Overseas Territories, a vital necessity



Towards energy autonomy in the French overseas territories

Amarenco, a pioneer in regenerative solar energy

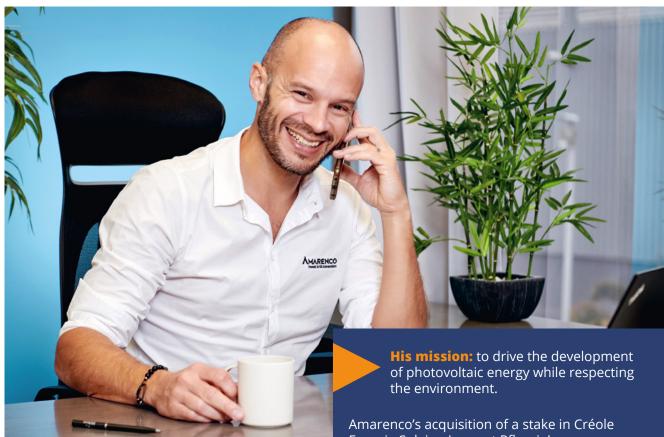
Energy autonomy in Overseas Territories, a vital necessity

In our regions, which are isolated from mainland France and for the most part insular, we can all feel the tangible effects of the planet's limits, particularly changes in land use, global warming and the erosion of biodiversity. In these geographically constrained and dependent territories, it is crucial to consider each project in terms of its impact on our environment and to ensure that it is as neutral as possible, if not positive.

Our infrastructures must therefore be accompanied by a regenerative approach, so that we can give the earth more than we take from it. We can, and we have the means to become a model for the rest of the world and prove that development that respects the planet is possible."

Laurent Pflumio

Head of Business Development Caribbean Region at Amarenco



Laurent Pflumio

In the heart of France's overseas

territories, where the sun generously dispenses its energy, a green revolution is taking place, driven by visionaries such as Laurent Pflumio Head of Business Development Caribbean Region at Amarenco. With over 18 years' experience in photovoltaics, this pioneer has worked his way up every link in the sector's operational chain, driven by his passion for creating clean, renewable energy.

Since arriving in Guadeloupe in 2006,

his professional career has taken him to Martinique, French Guiana and Reunion Island. In these Non-Interconnected Zones (ZNI), he has been cultivating expertise tailored to the specific energy needs of these unique territories. Laurent Pflumio is also an active member of SER, the renewable energy producers' association in Guadeloupe. As its full representative, he is involved in pushing for change on key issues, such as the revision of the Multiannual Energy Programmes for the French overseas territories, bringing his local knowledge to bear. He also draws on the input of each renewable energy producer to flesh out his thinking, so that solar energy can be better integrated into the energy mix.

Energie Solaire, Laurent Pflumio's company, in 2020 has further strengthened this vision. More than just producing electricity, we are now making an essential contribution to the public interest. Each project becomes a commitment to the protection of our planet, taking into account the major principles of living beings, such as continuous creation, the limited growth of our resources, the diversity of ecosystems and the interdependence between each of the earth's elements. Around the notion of regeneration, there is a constant struggle against the massive and costly importation of fossil fuels, in favour of a transition towards sustainable autonomy, supported by the sun, an inexhaustible and generous resource.



Inauguration of photovoltaic hangars in Petit-Canal, Guadeloupe, in the presence of Mayor Blaise Rudy Morna

At a time when the challenges of climate change call for bold solutions, Amarenco's projects in the French overseas territories are a reminder that there is no point in sacrificing trees for solar panels. On the contrary, they aim to restore and enrich the soil, rehabilitate degraded land, promote biodiversity and establish a new green economy that benefits everyone, creating local jobs and making islands more energy independent.

The task is huge, but the direction is clear: investing in renewable energy not only makes good economic sense for these territories - solar energy is cheaper than thermal energy - but it is also a responsibility towards future generations. It's about shaping a future where every electron contributes to the regeneration of our planet. Overseas France, with its incredible solar potential and its many resources, is not on the fringes of progress, but in the front line. Its territories are a living laboratory for what could be a world powered by clean, fair and regenerative energies.



Invest in RE.Generation is not just a slogan; it's a movement that brings together all those who believe in a future where renewable energy and environmental regeneration progress hand in hand. For the overseas territories, this is no longer a time for contemplation, but for action. We must turn challenges into opportunities, isolation into strength, and each project into a step towards reconciling humanity with its one and only home, the Earth."

Laurent Pflumio

Overseas Director





Adapting the regulatory framework.

To date, only Reunion has revised its Pluriannual Energy Programme (PPE), a crucial stage in defining strategic energy guidelines. In 2023, the updating of the one-stop shop to 500 kW, in line with metropolitan France, marked a significant step forward and sent a positive signal to the sector. However, the lack of specific consideration for the Outermost Regions (ORs) at European level still limits access to resources. The support needed for the deployment of renewable energies must be more massive, in particular by restructuring the electricity distribution network, which is already virtually saturated with renewable energies.

Supporting the energy transition in overseas France.

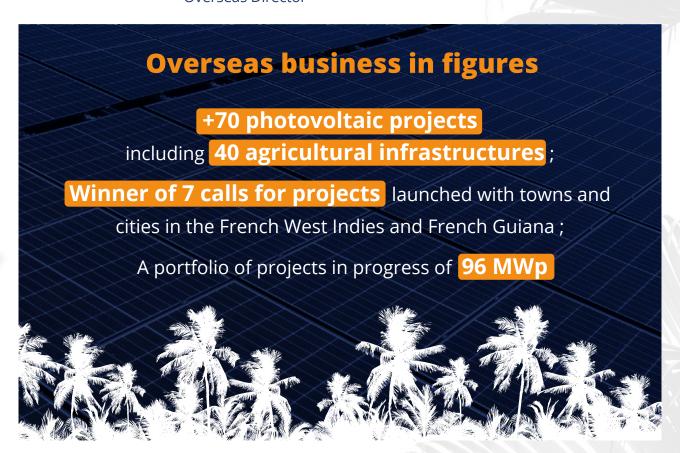
Amarenco is deploying ambitious initiatives to meet these challenges. Specialising in the development, financing, construction, operation and maintenance of photovoltaic installations, our group does more than just promote solar energy. It installs integrated systems, tailored to local conditions, which feed the renewable energy produced directly into the public grid. This approach also stimulates the local economy by creating direct and indirect jobs, thereby enriching the socio-economic structure of the region..





Amarenco's agrivoltaic approach is emblematic of our vision. By creating systems that support both RE production and sustainable agriculture, we are demonstrating that it is possible to meet growing energy needs while preserving natural resources and supporting local communities."

Laurent PflumioOverseas Director



Agrivoltaism: a win-win model.

Agrivoltaism represents a major step forward in Amarenco's strategy to collocate agricultural production (animal and vegetable) with renewable energy generation in french overseas. Our innovative approach combines the 2 on the same plot of land. It offers a symbiotic solution that maximises the use of natural resources while protecting the environment and adapting agricultural production methods to climate change. We finance the necessary infrastructure (greenhouses, sheds, shades, etc.) on which we install our photovoltaic panels. In this way, we enable farmers to acquire equipment at a lower

cost, while at the same time benefiting from the land needed to develop our electricity production. The structures we install are designed not to hinder, but rather to support farming activities. They offer protection against extreme weather conditions, such as hail or excessive sun exposure, and can also contribute to water management, a crucial aspect for agriculture in many overseas regions.



Amarenco is developing several agrivoltaic projects in the French Overseas Territories, transforming unused or underused land into sources of renewable energy while supporting agricultural production. These initiatives range from photovoltaic greenhouses that house market garden crops to installations that provide shade for livestock or poultry, reducing heat stress for animals and increasing their welfare.

In some projects, Amarenco installs solar panels over fish ponds to minimise water evaporation while producing electricity. Other initiatives see this installation deployed above vanilla crops on Reunion Island, protecting the delicate plants.

Amarenco is also very active in developing local partnerships for meaningful initiatives.





Amarenco, a pioneer in regenerative solar energy





Our ECHO programme reflects a long-term commitment to a future where renewable energy powers a healthier, fairer and more sustainable world. By putting regeneration at the heart of our mission, we are not just changing the way the world produces energy; we are redefining the role of solar in society, making it a vehicle for environmental and socio-economic regeneration."

Alain Desvigne

Chief Executive Officer of Amarenco





Rethinking energy production to deliver a sustainable and exciting future.

Amarenco, an innovative and independent player in the production and storage of solar energy, embodies a revolutionary vision of renewable energy, which goes beyond electricity production to embrace a global regenerative approach. Driven by a mission that is at once environmental, socio-economic and cultural, our group is committed to transforming the global energy landscape. Our signature «Invest in RE.Generation» symbolises this vision, proposing a sustainable business model that combines technological progress and environmental protection.

Strategic expansion and measurable impact.

With a clear ambition to become a world leader in solar energy, we have planned a significant expansion, aiming for 25 GW of capacity by 2050. This growth is anchored in a reality of projects already up and running, producing hundreds of megawatts of clean energy. The impact of these initiatives goes beyond numbers: each GW installed by Amarenco represents a substantial reduction in ${\rm CO_2}$ emissions, making a significant contribution to the fight against climate change.

The ECHO programme for the regeneration of ecosystems bears witness to this deep commitment. It represents a proactive approach in which each solar energy project is designed and implemented with particular attention to its ecological impact.

- Restoring natural habitats:
- Amarenco invests in ecological restoration projects to offset the footprint of its solar installations. This includes creating wetlands, planting native trees and creating biological corridors to encourage biodiversity.
- Biodiversity protection:
 - the programme makes a point of protecting local species, putting in place specific measures for those that are threatened, and integrating biodiversity into site planning.

• Education and community involvement:

ECHO goes beyond physical interventions by promoting educational programmes designed to raise awareness among local communities of the importance of biodiversity and to involve them in conservation efforts.

Towards a regenerative future.

The road to global regeneration is littered with regulatory, technical and social challenges. We meet them every day through a collaborative approach, working hand-in-hand with local communities, policy-makers and industrial partners to develop energy solutions tailored to each context. Our Group strives to optimise every aspect of its projects, from design to operation, taking care to minimise environmental impact and maximise benefits for local communities.

Contributions to the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)

Amarenco does not just align its operations with the SDGs; the company actively integrates them into every facet of its business model. 3 of them in particular stand out in the projects and commitments made by the Group in all the territories in which it operates:



SDG 7 (clean and affordable energy): our Group contributes directly to this objective by deploying hundreds of megawatts of solar energy around the world. These installations provide renewable energy, reducing dependence on fossil fuels and making energy more accessible and less expensive for local communities.



SDG 13 (action on climate change):

lAmarenco's commitment to reducing CO2 emissions goes beyond the production of clean energy. Our Group is committed to raising awareness about climate change and developing adaptation and resilience strategies for vulnerable territories, particularly in overseas regions.



SDG 15 (life on earth): through the ECHO programme, Amarenco is actively involved in protecting, restoring and promoting the sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems, combating desertification, halting land degradation and implementing reforestation projects.

Amarenco key figures

Refresence in 14 countries

of 314* NOISE WINDER CONFUS

443*
MW

Prinstalled capacit

ergy P

232 Pholoyees in 20th

100% E

63 449 tCO₂eq avoided since the creation of Amarenco

Amarenco France and all its subsidiaries

ISO 9001 et 14001 certified

Sites and reporting in compliance with **RE100, CPD** and **GHG Protocol** requirements

25 ECHO projects deployed to date or in the process of being deployed

Objectives: to install a cumulative electrical capacity of 1 GW by 2025, 4 GW by 2030 and 25 GW by 2050.

The Amarenco Overseas team



LAURENT PFLUMIO, Overseas Director



ANAÏS THOMIS,
Business Development
Support, BDP ZNI
Agencies Amarenco
Créole Energie



PIERRE-LOUIS HAFFREINGUE, Construction PM ZNI Amarenco Créole Energie



NATHALIE ETIENNE, Administrative Project Support PD Rooftops & Carparks Amarenco Créole Energie



HUGO DEVINE, Construction PM ZNI Amarenco Créole Energie

MARENCO Invest in RE.Generation

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